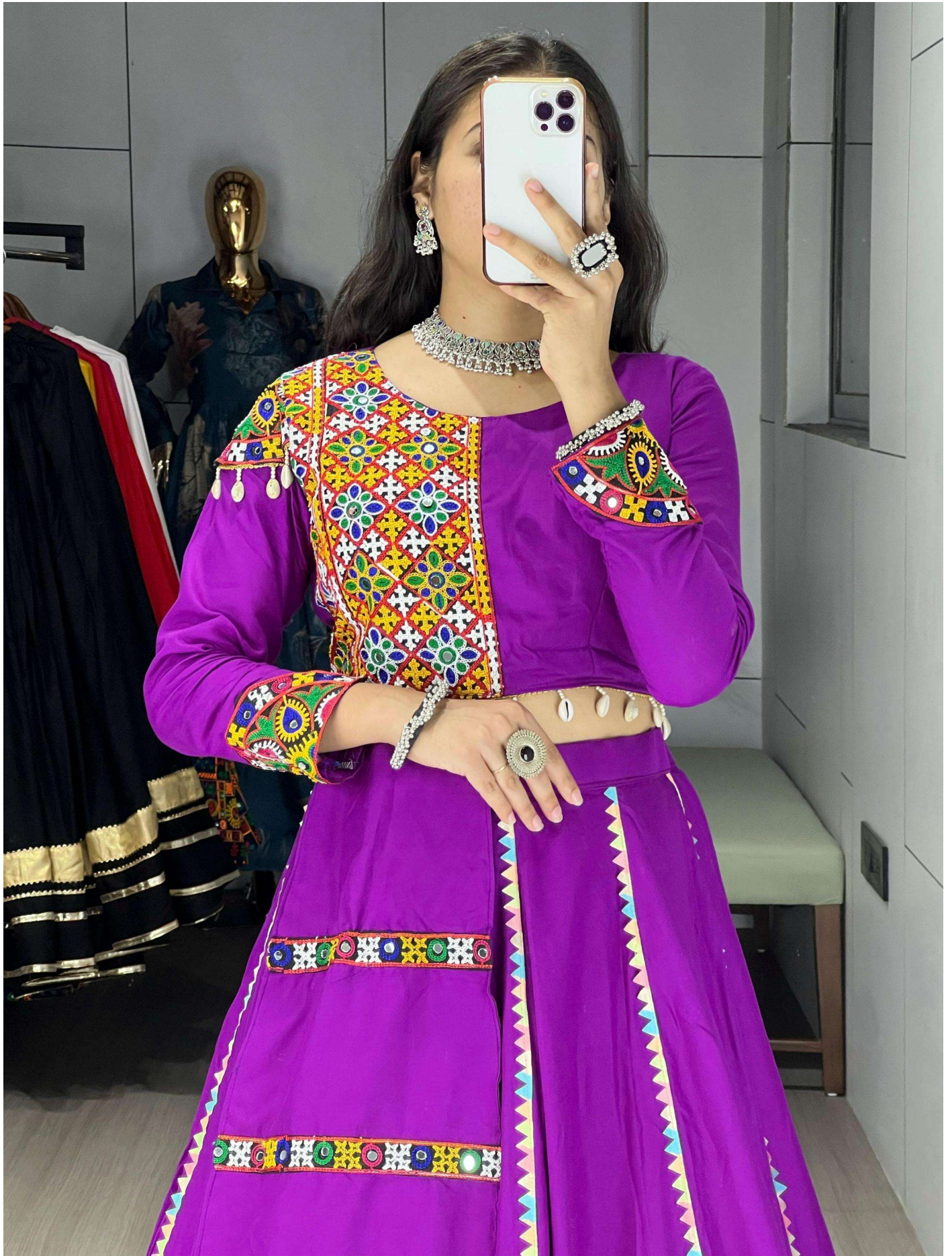
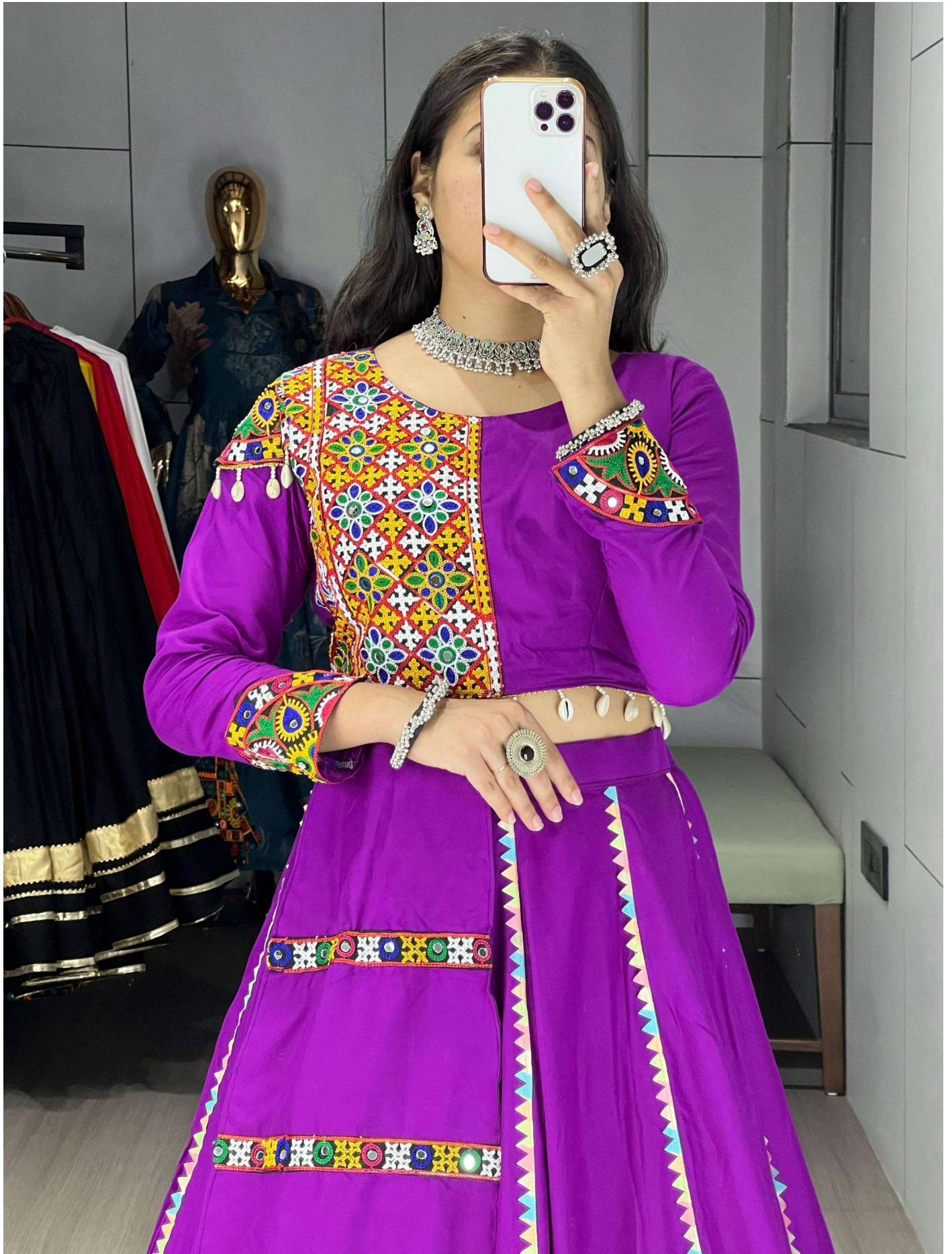














Chaniya Choli 2k26

