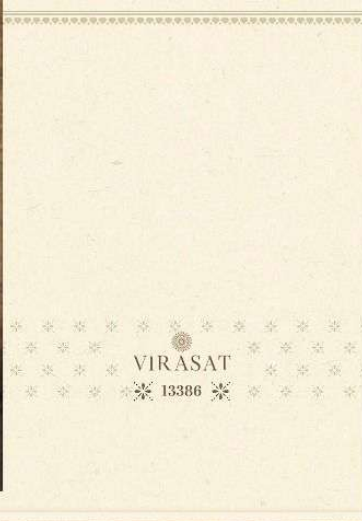


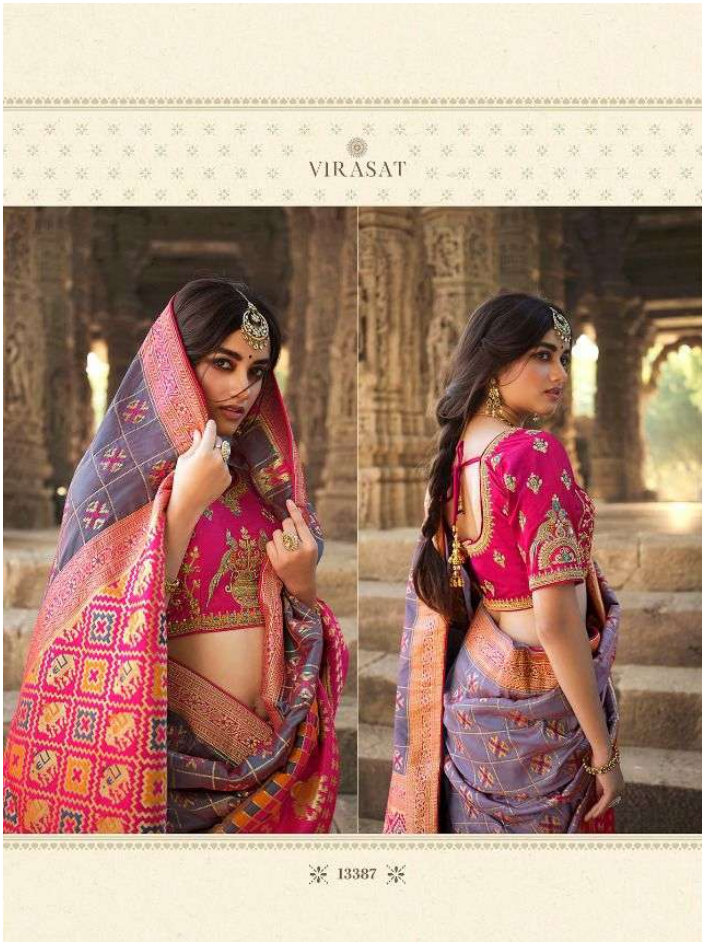
Rutbā (KG)



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Rutbā (KG)





Rutbā



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