



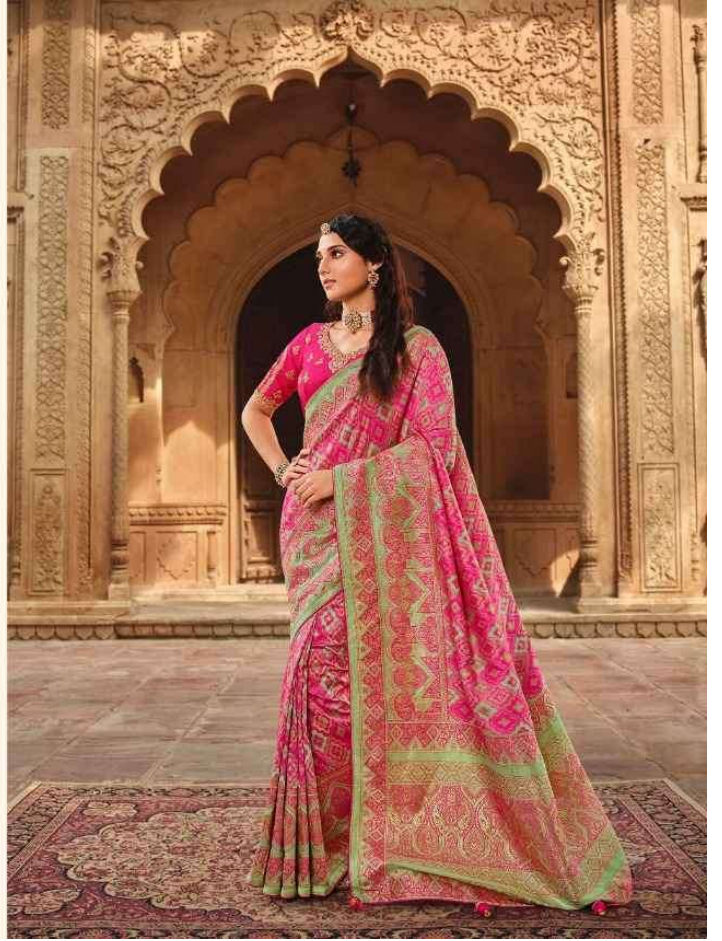
VIRASAT  
13386





Rutba

13454







Rutbā



13412





Routba

13418





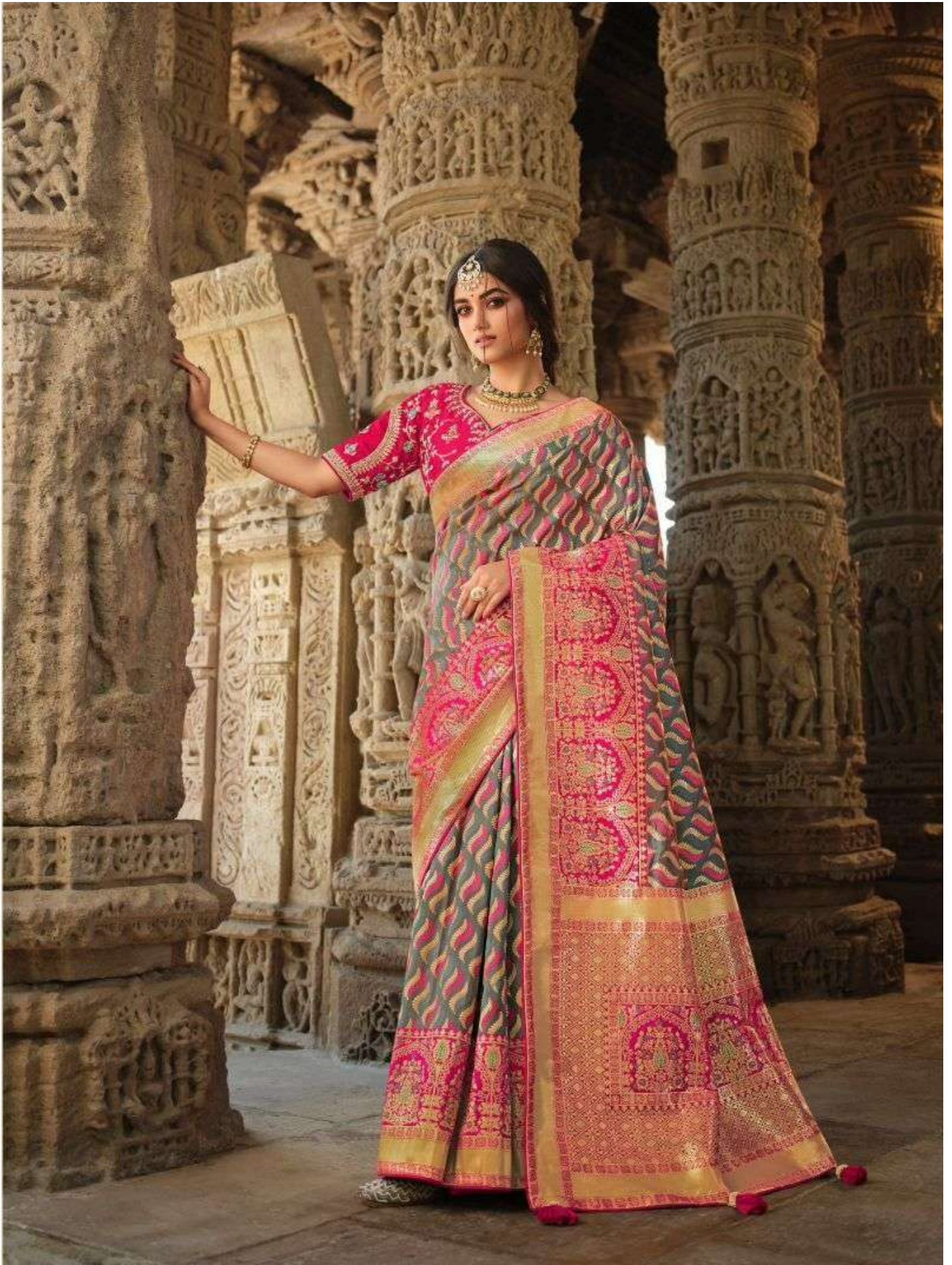
VIRASAT  
✧ 13388 ✧



Rutbā (KG)





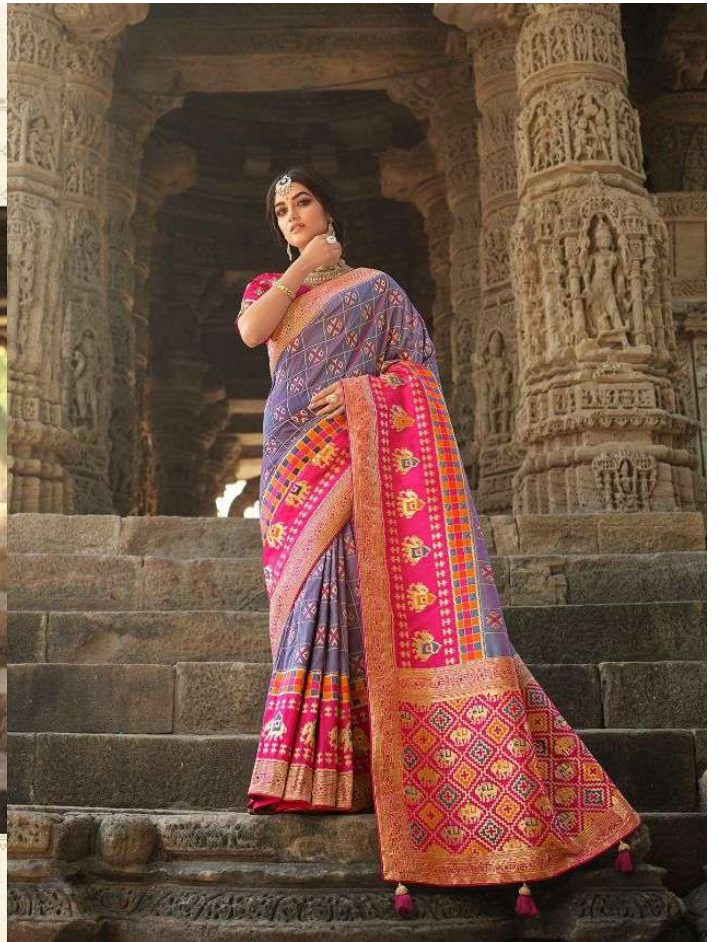




VIRASAT



✧ 13387 ✧







VIRASAT  
13386

