

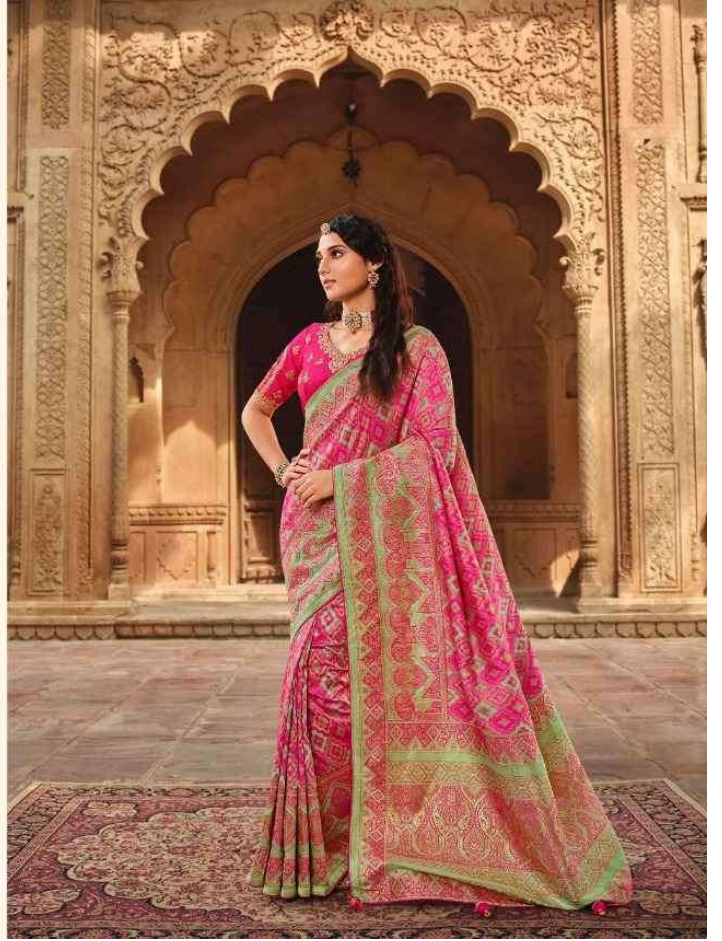
VIRASAT
13386





Rutba

13454





Rutbā



13412





Routba

13418



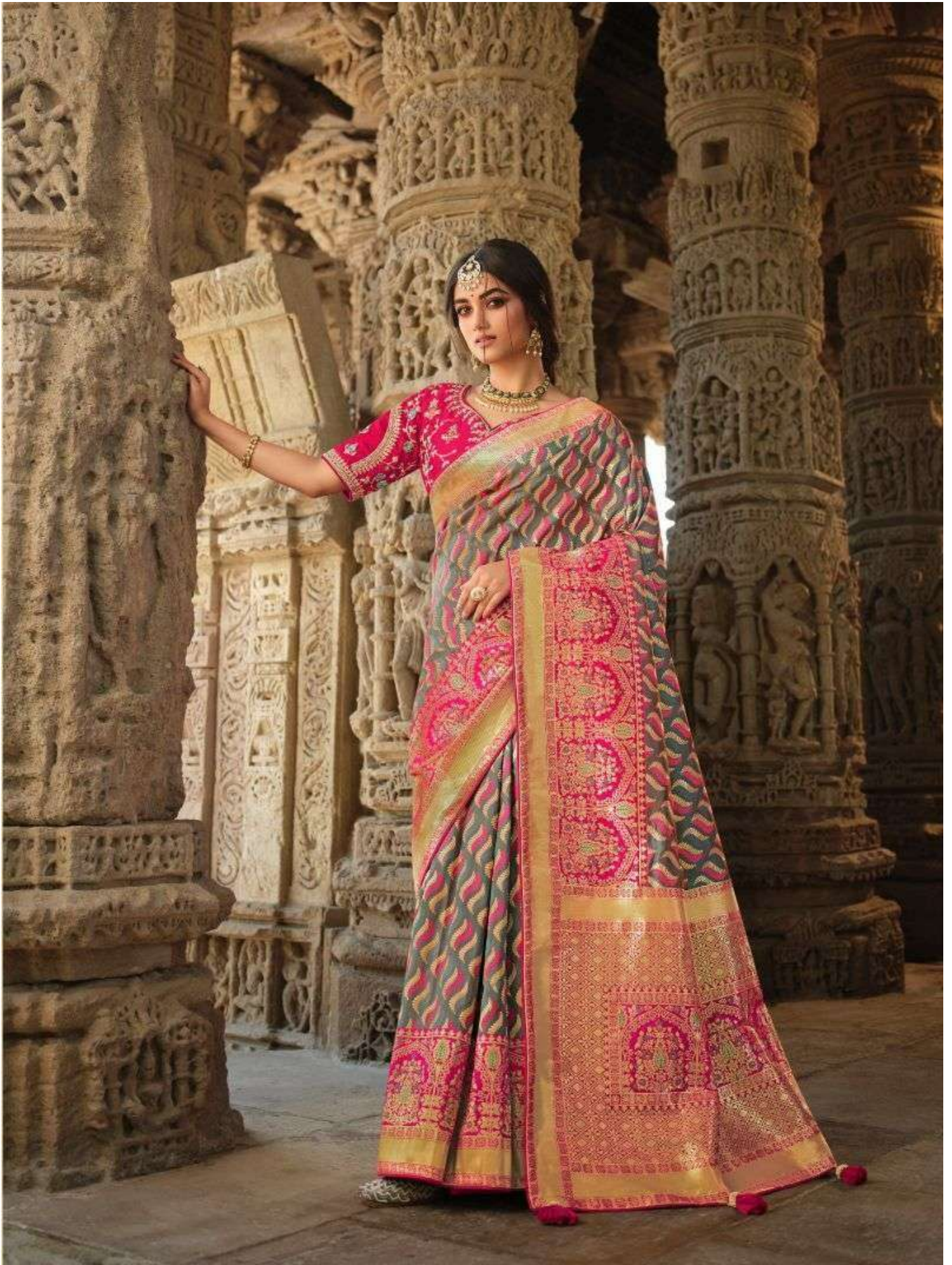
VIRASAT

✧ 13388 ✧



Rutbā (KG)



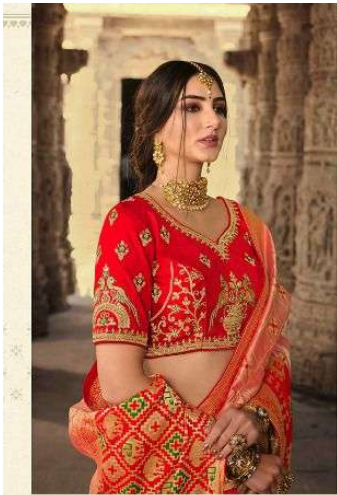


VIRASAT



✧ 13387 ✧





VIRASAT
13386

