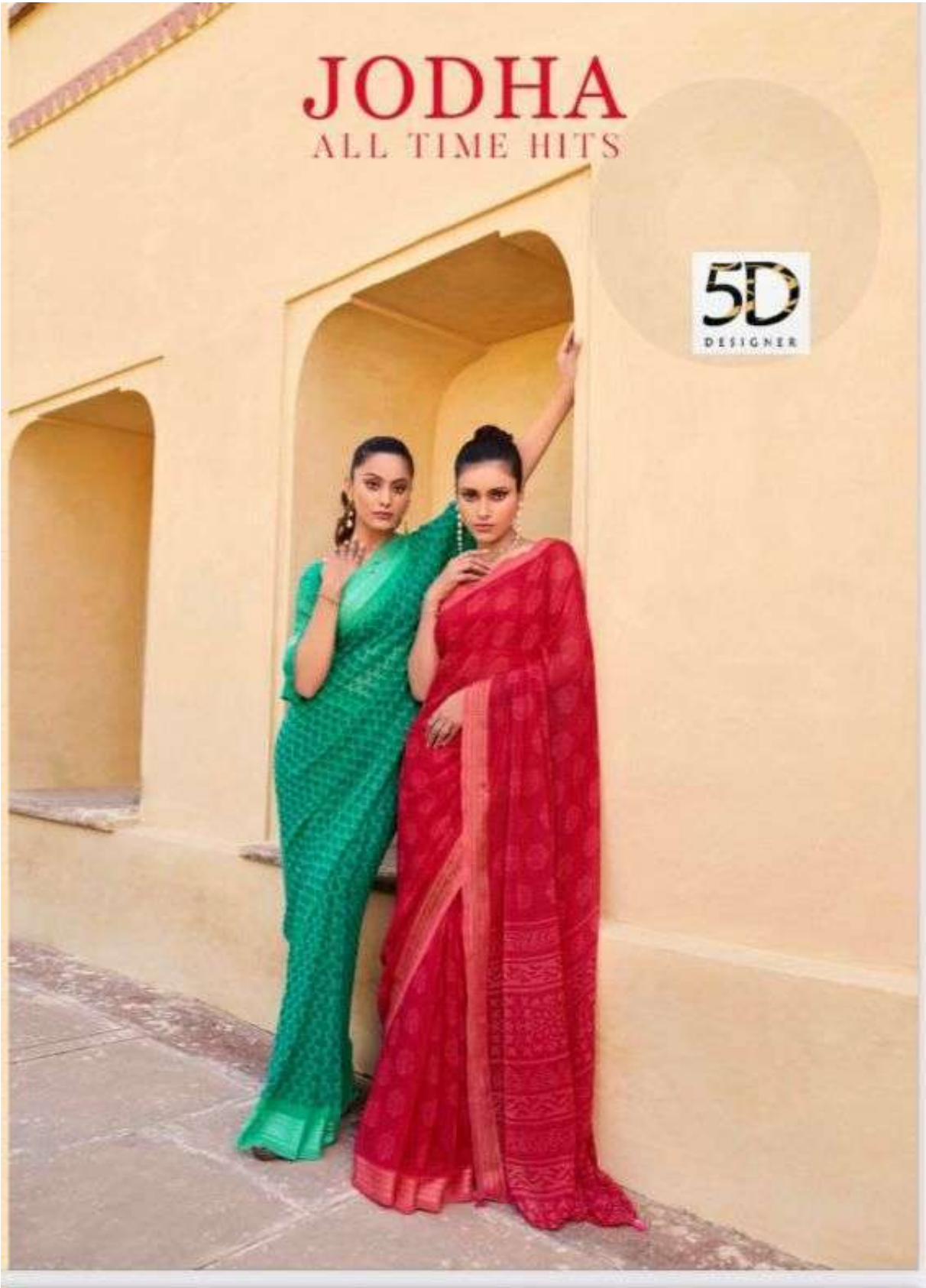


JODHA

ALL TIME HITS

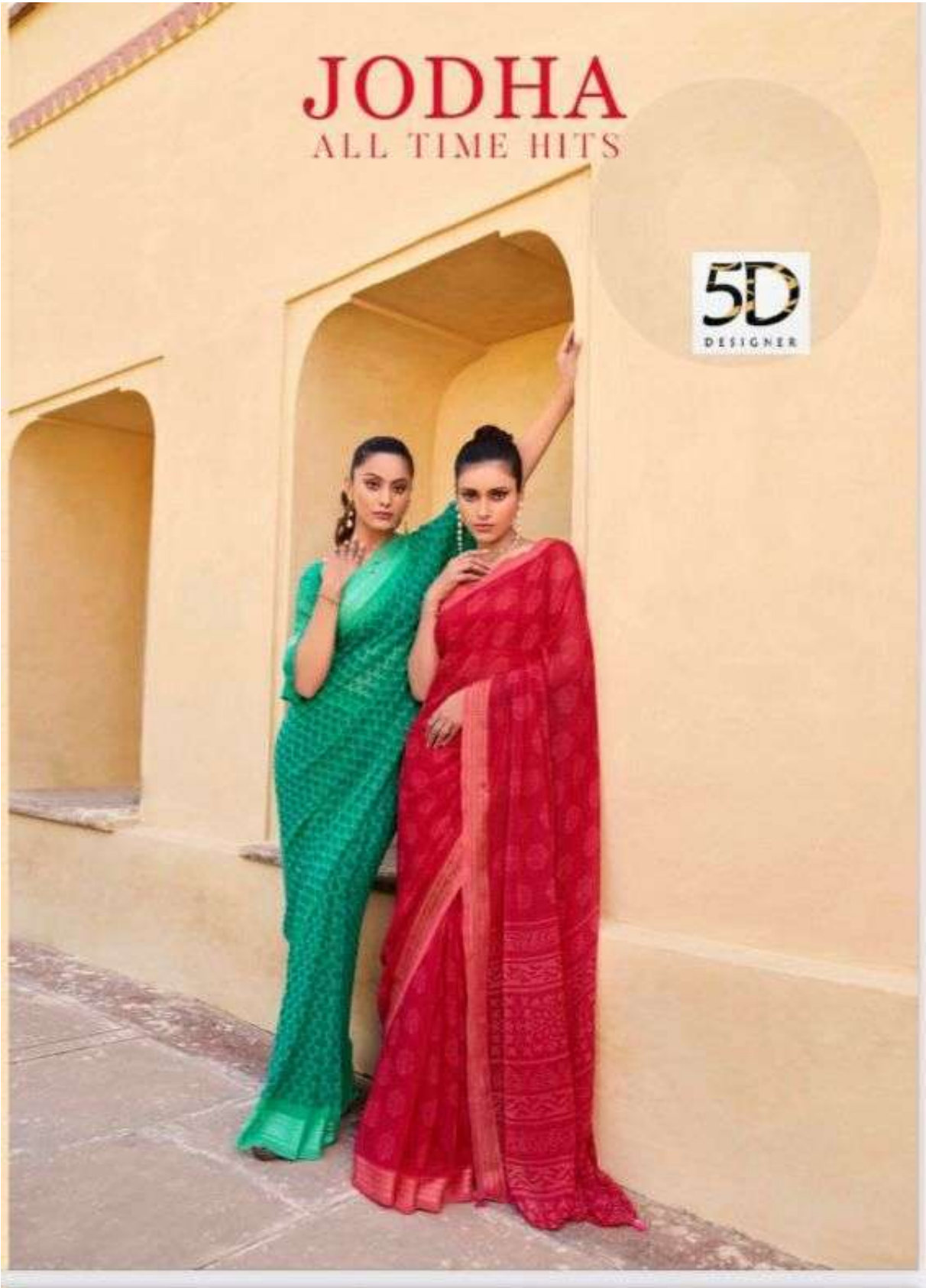
5D
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JODHA

ALL TIME HITS

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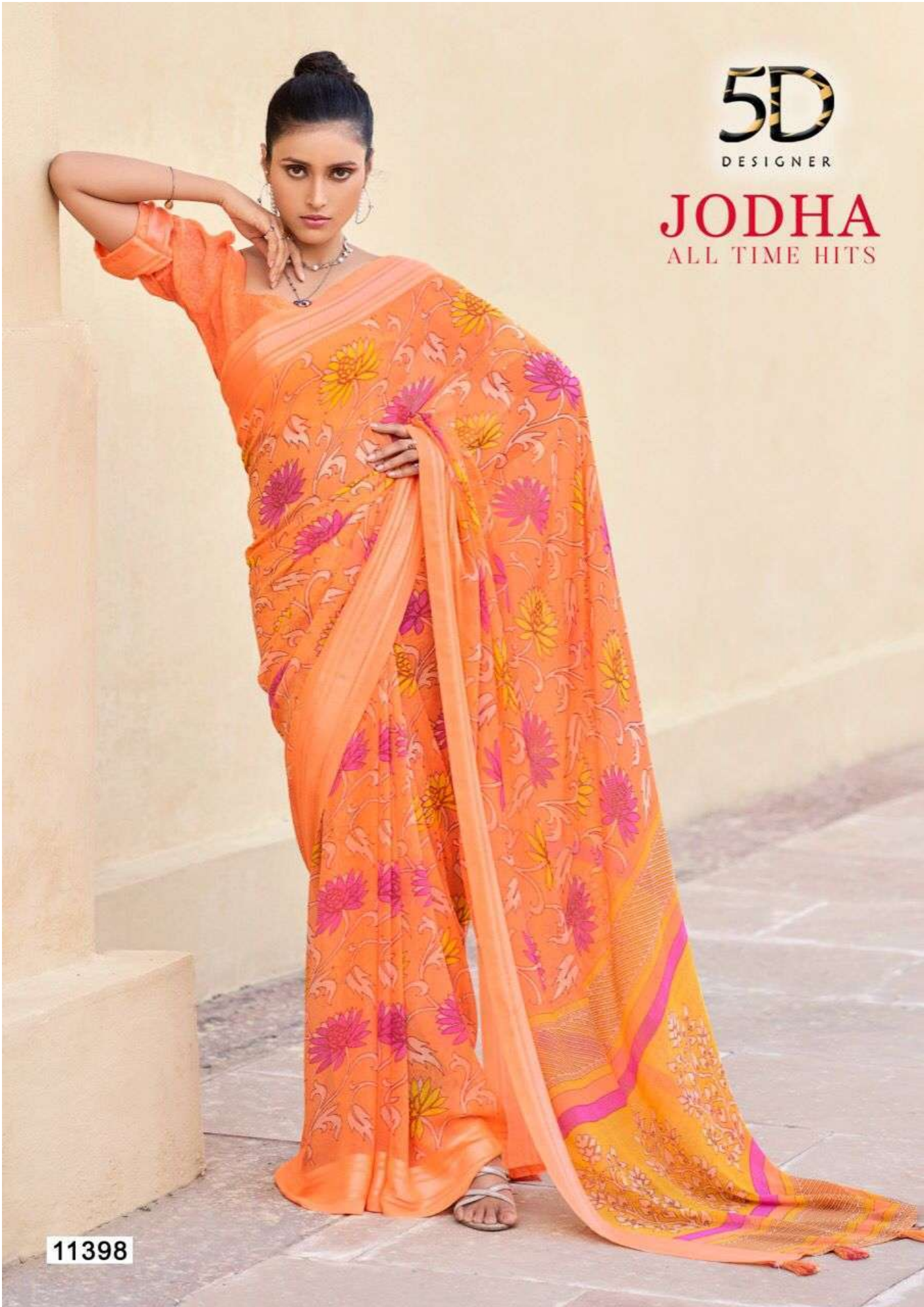
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JODHA
ALL TIME HITS

11398



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11392

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ALL TIME HITS

11366

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ALL TIME HITS



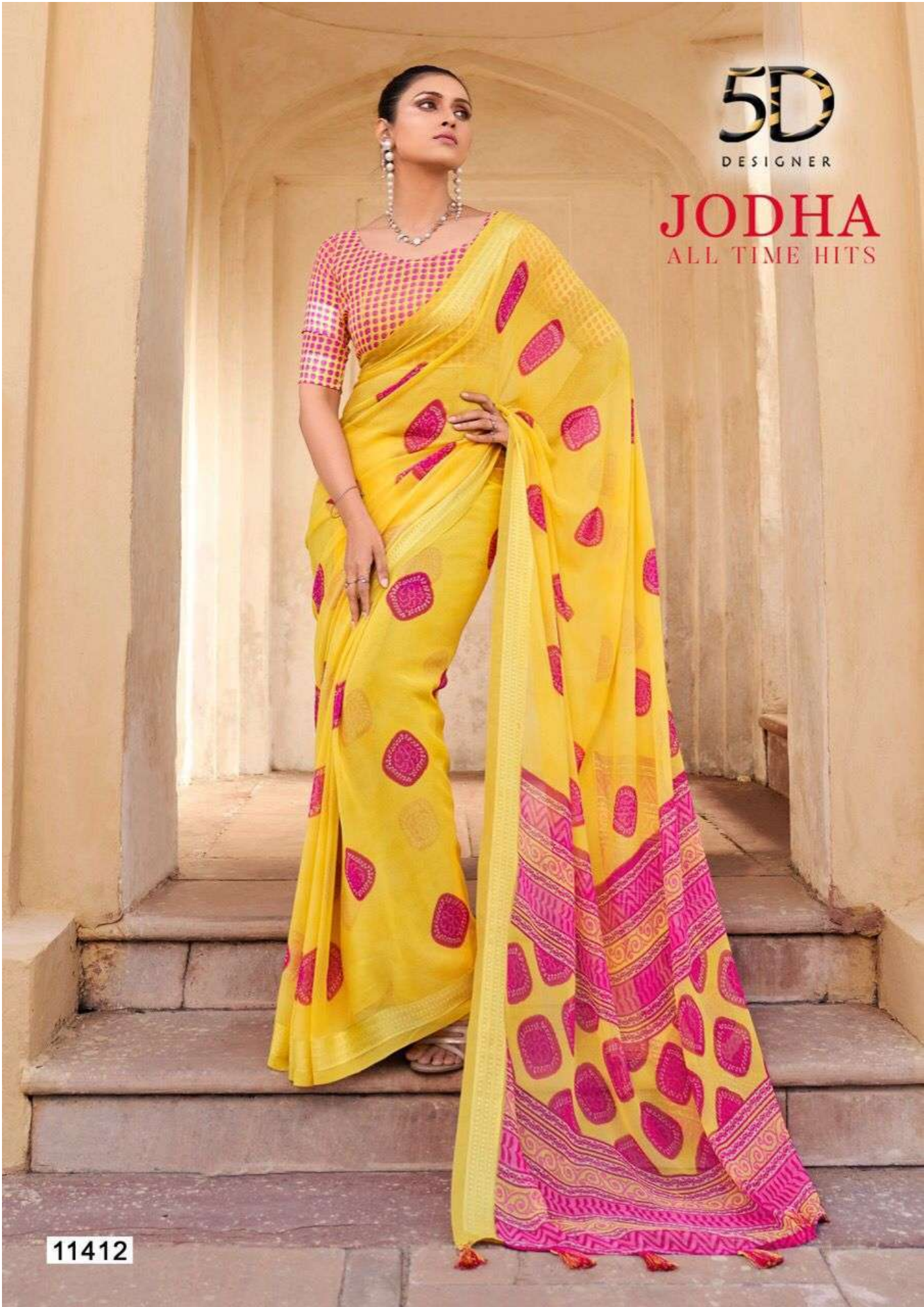
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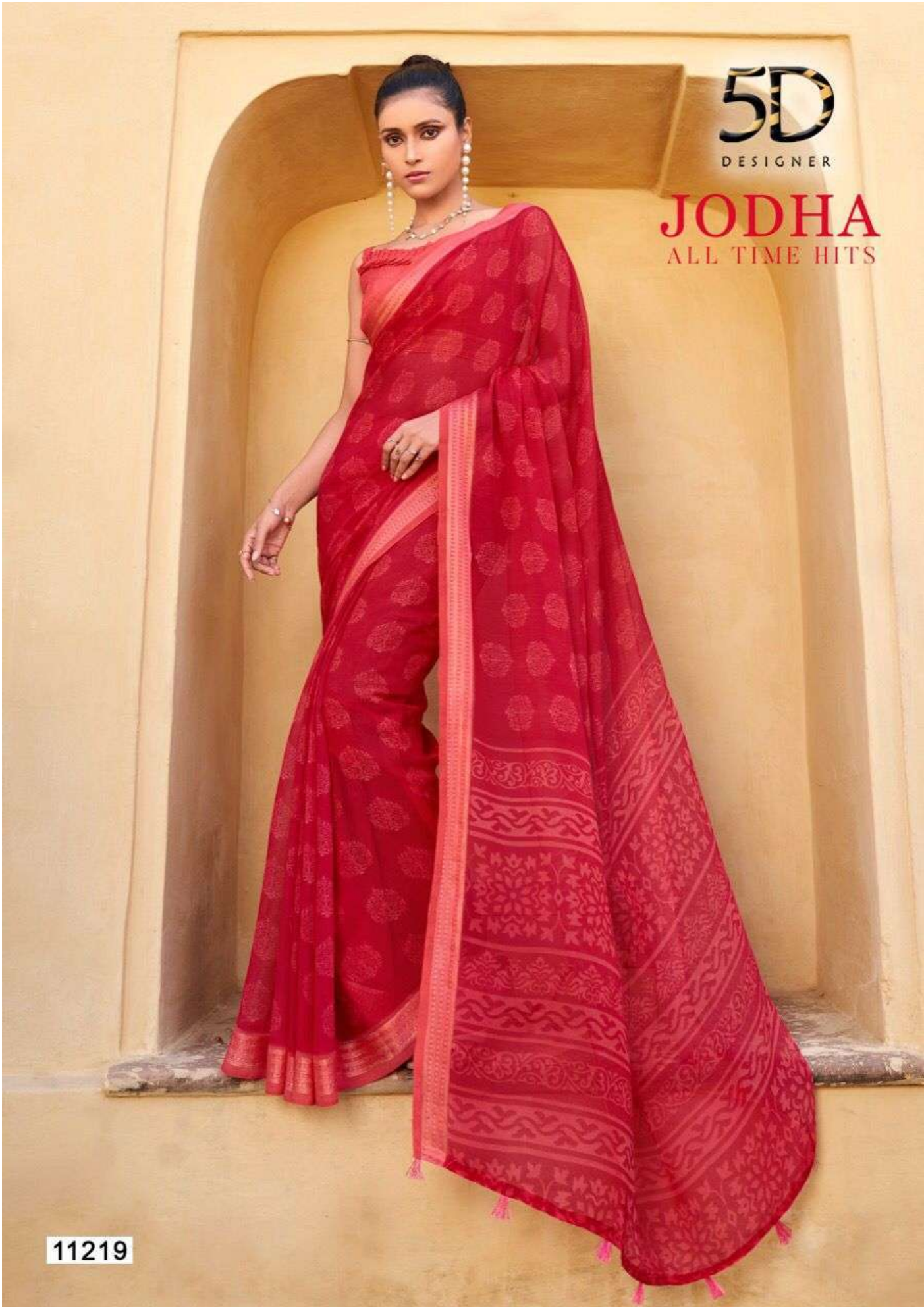
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5D
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JODHA
ALL TIME HITS

11219



5D

DESIGNER

JODHA
ALL TIME HITS

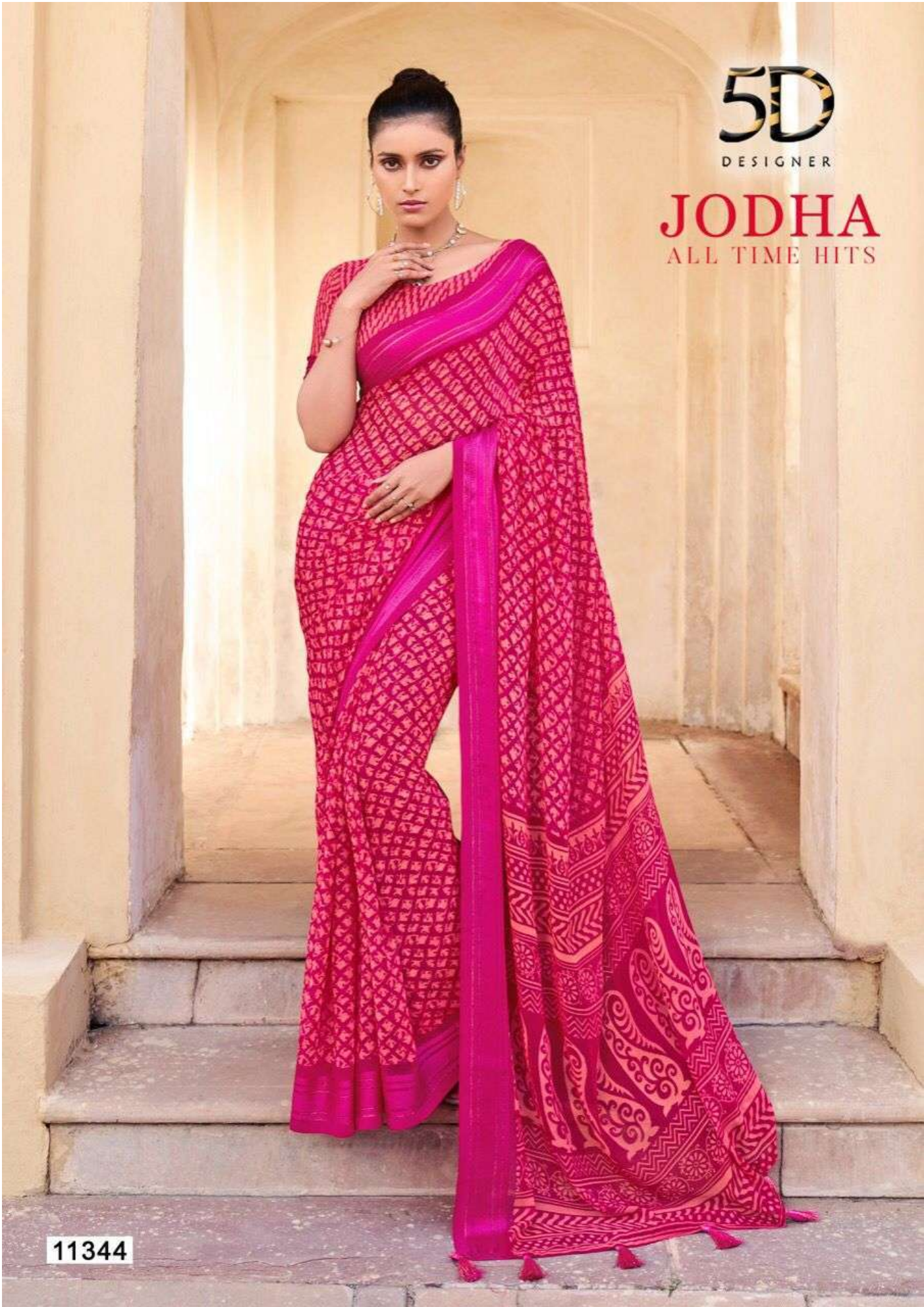
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5D
DESIGNER

JODHA
ALL TIME HITS

11344



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5D
DESIGNER

JODHA
ALL TIME HITS



11553