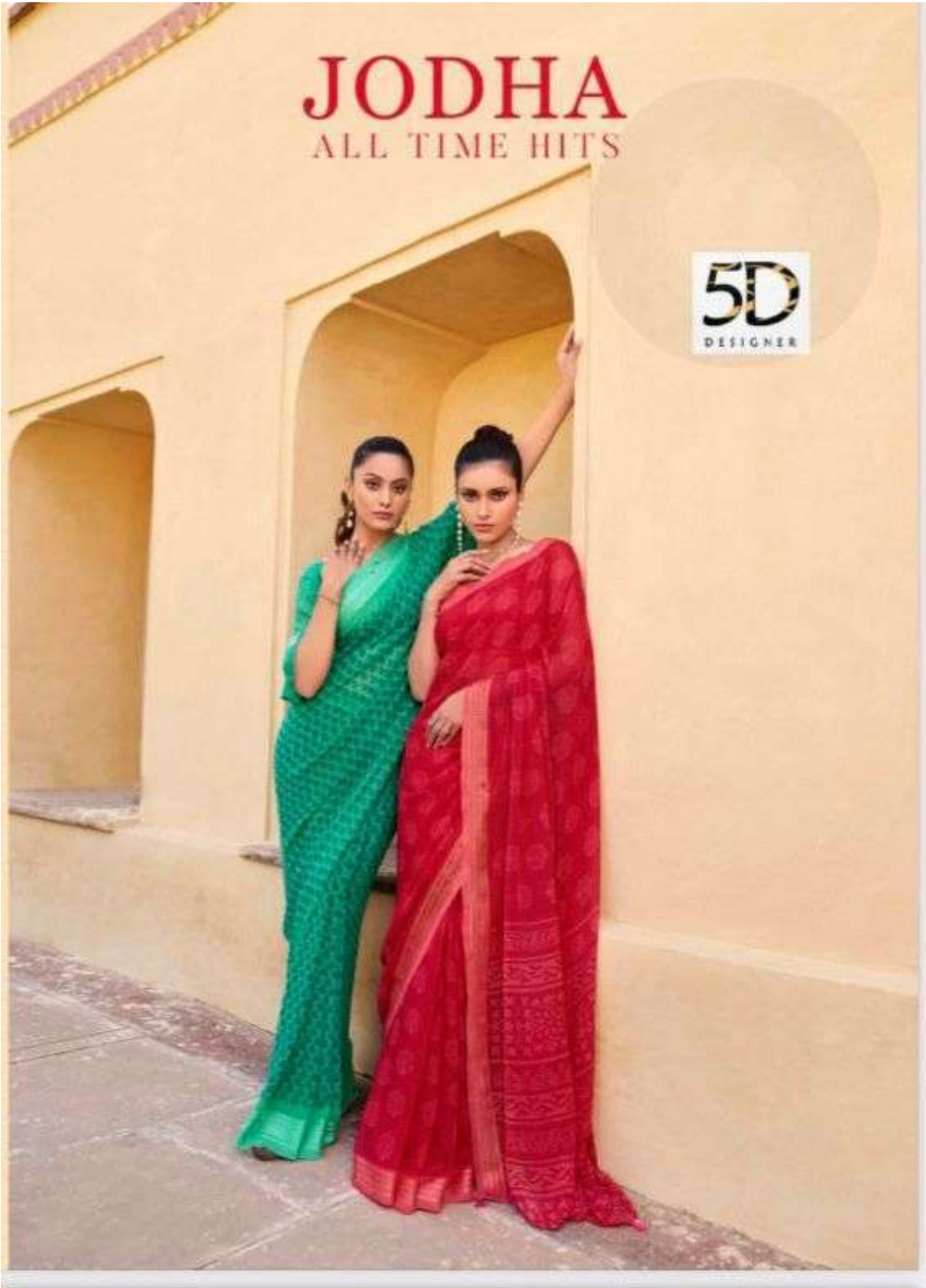


JODHA

ALL TIME HITS

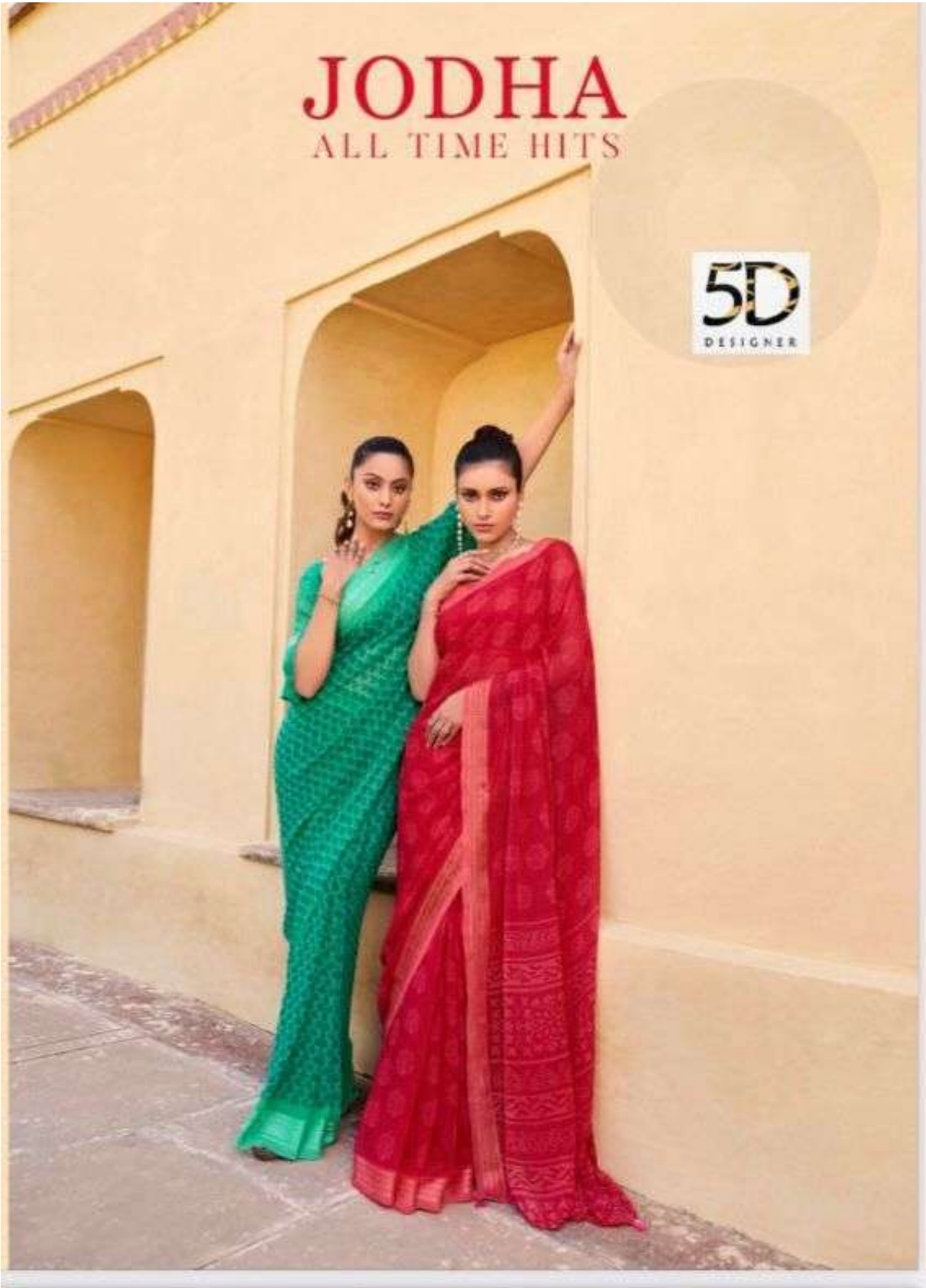
5D
DESIGNER



JODHA

ALL TIME HITS

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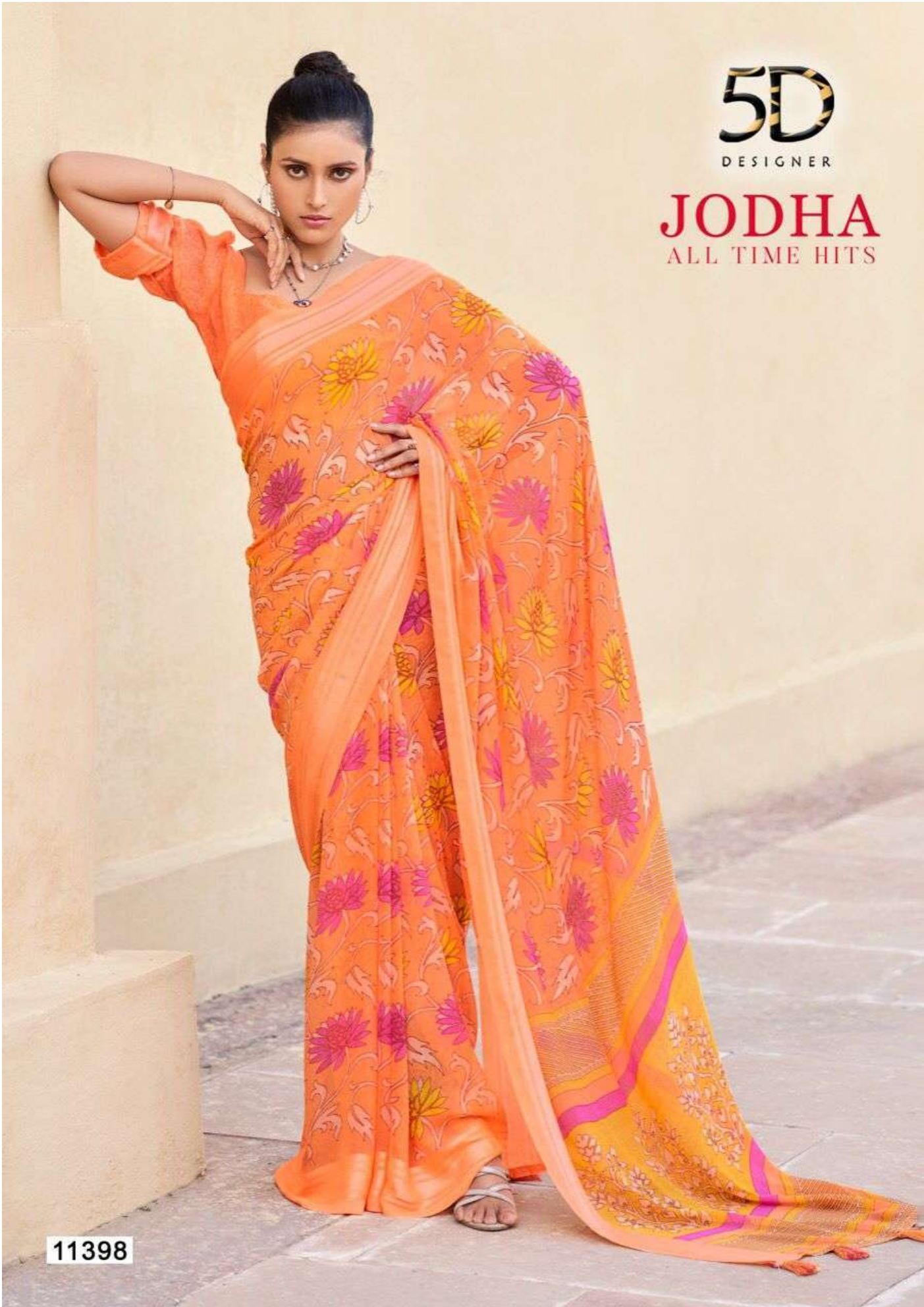
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ALL TIME HITS

11399

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DESIGNER

JODHA
ALL TIME HITS

11398



5D

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JODHA
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11392

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JODHA
ALL TIME HITS

11366



5D
DESIGNER

JODHA
ALL TIME HITS

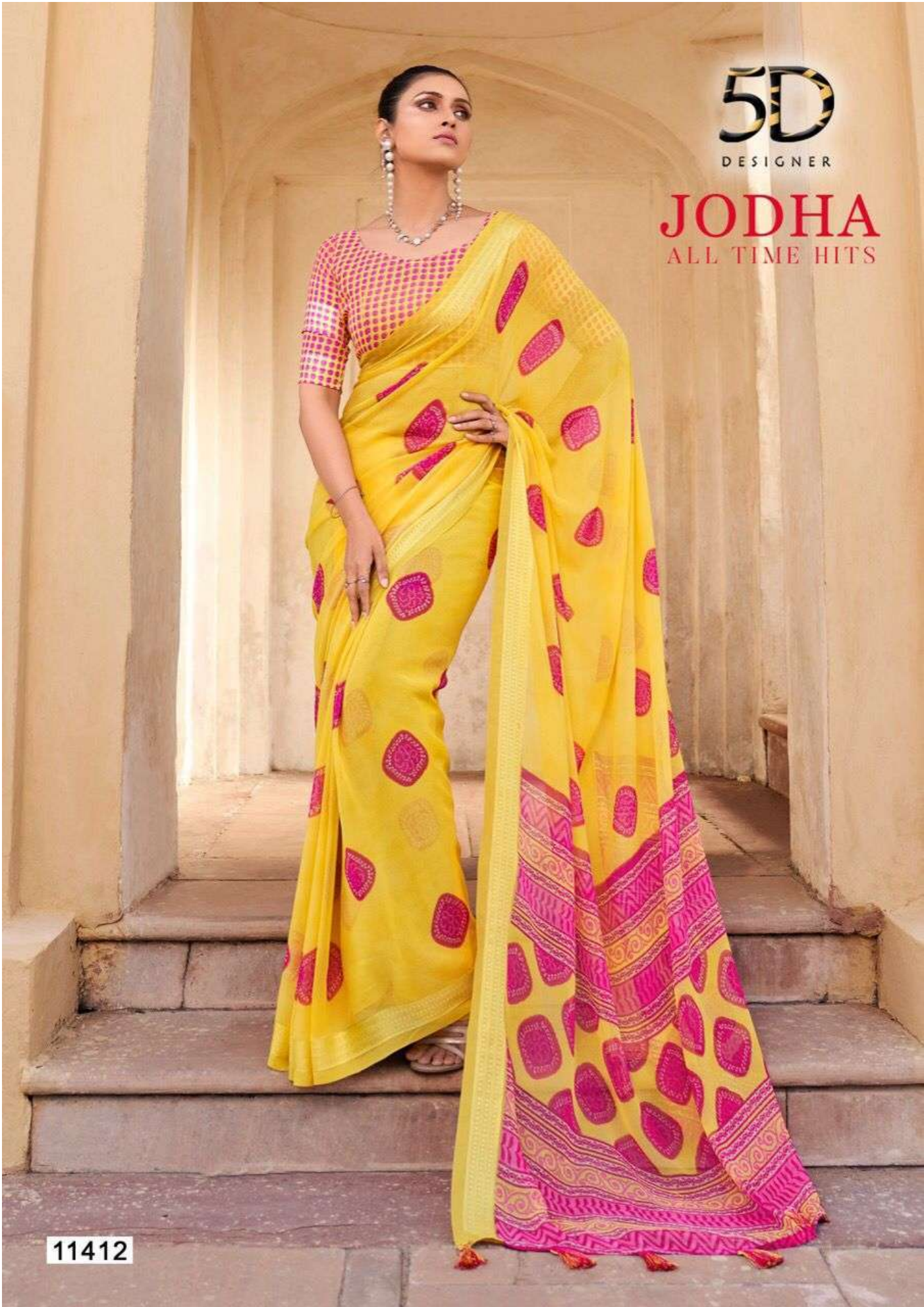


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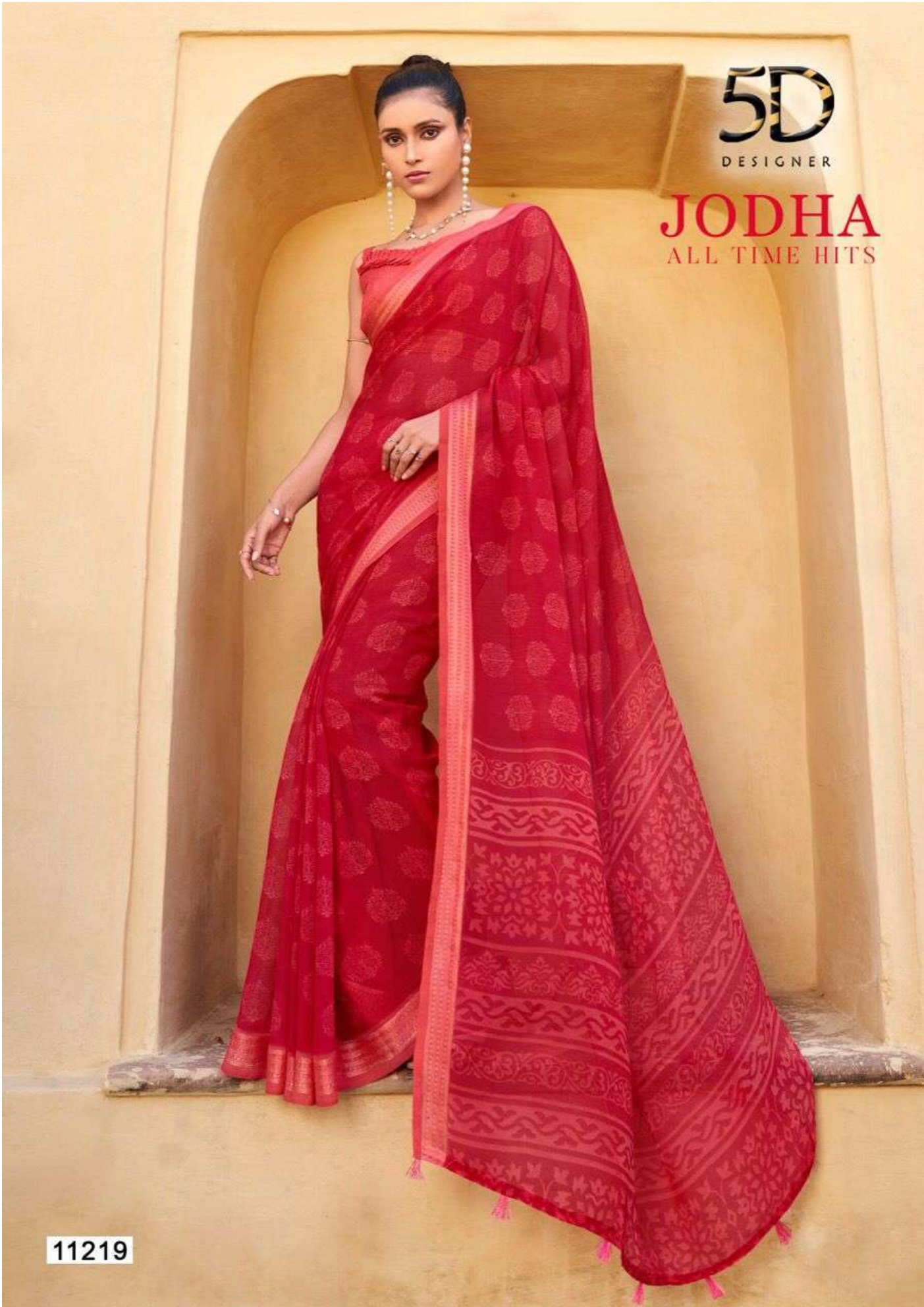
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5D
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JODHA
ALL TIME HITS

11219



5D

DESIGNER

JODHA
ALL TIME HITS

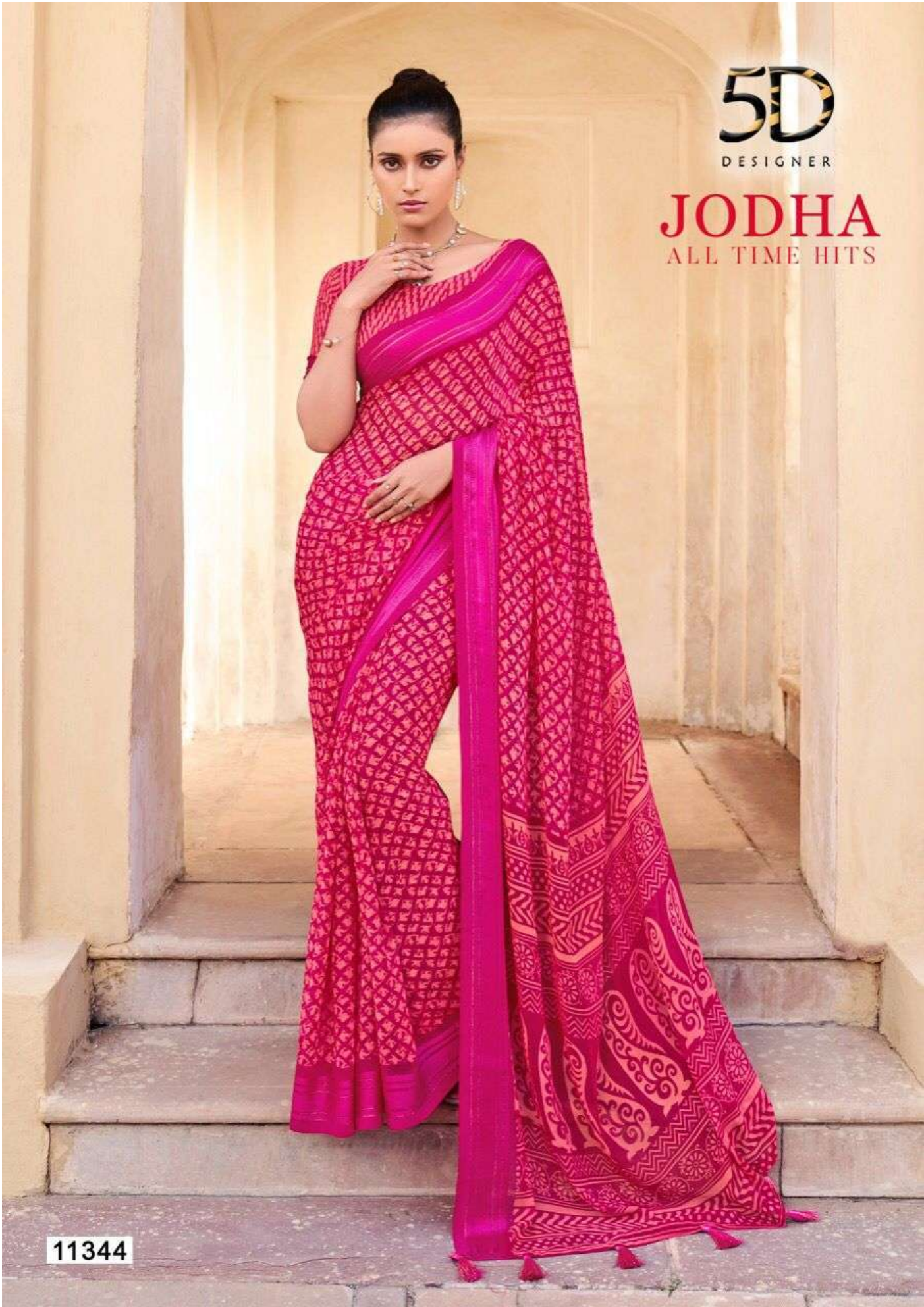
11364



5D
DESIGNER

JODHA
ALL TIME HITS

11344



| 11344 |



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5D
DESIGNER

JODHA
ALL TIME HITS



11553