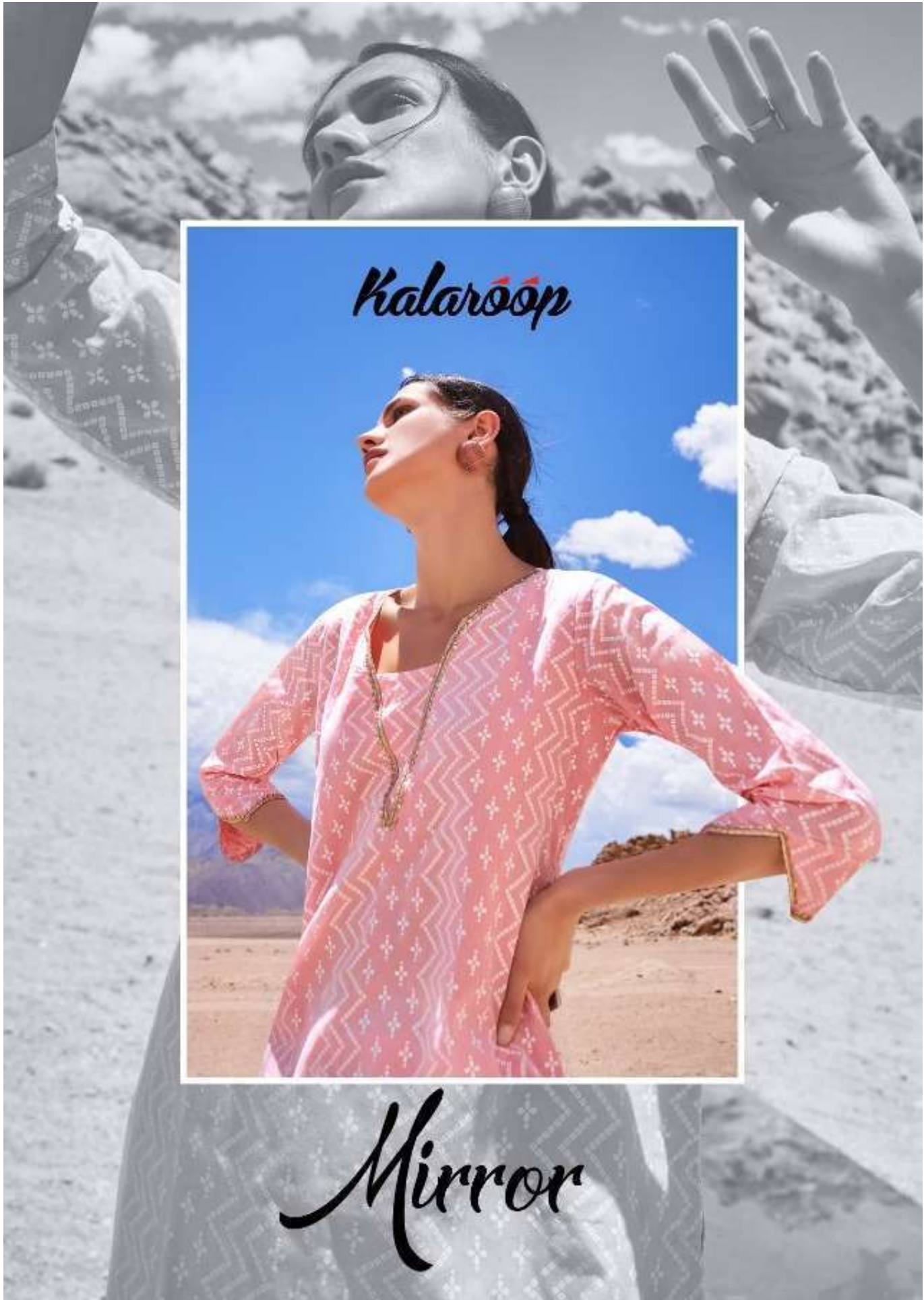


Kalaroop

Mirror



Kalaroop

Mirror



12664





12662





MORE GLAM THAN EVER

12664







Kalaroop
LIFE STYLE UPDATES



12662



12663



12664



12665

