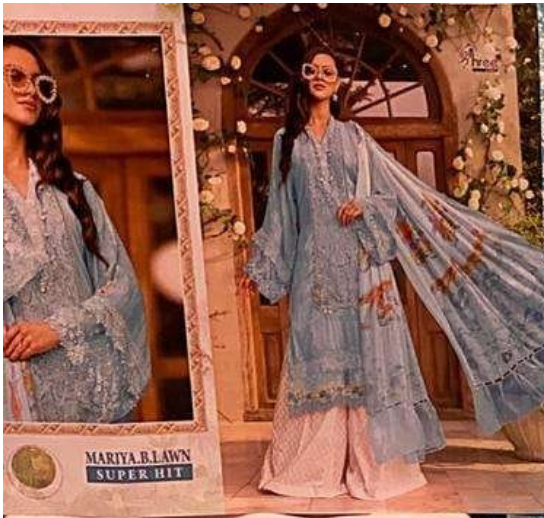






Shroo
KARLI



Shree Fab
Mariya B.
Super Hit Nx

